1. DESCRIPTION
The Micromatic® Viking Standard Response Horizontal Sidewall Sprinkler VK104 is a small thermosensitive glass bulb spray sprinkler available with various finishes and temperature ratings to meet design requirements. The special Polyester and Electroless Nickel PTFE (ENT) coatings can be used in decorative applications where colors are desired. In addition, the ENT and Polyester coatings have been investigated for installation in corrosive environments and are listed/approved as indicated in the Approval Chart(s).

2. LISTINGS AND APPROVALS*

- cULus Listed: Category VNIV, Light hazard occupancies only
- FM Approved: Class Series 2000
- LPCB Approved: for LH and OH hazard classes according to the LPC Rules for Automatic Sprinkler Installations incorporating BS EN 12845
- China Approval: Approved according to China GB standard.

NOTE: Other international approval certificates are available upon request.
* Refer to the approval charts and design criteria for Listing and approval requirements that must be followed.

3. TECHNICAL DATA
Specifications:
- Minimum Operating Pressure: 7 psi (0.5 bar)
- Rated to 175 psi (12 bar) water working pressure
- Factory tested hydrostatically to 500 psi (34.5 bar)
- Nominal K-Factor: 5.6 U.S. (80.6 metric**)

** Metric K-factor measurement shown is when pressure is measured in Bar. When pressure is measured in kPa, divide the metric K-factor shown by 10.0.

- Glass-bulb fluid temperature rated to -65 °F (-55 °C)
- Overall Length: 2-1/2” (64 mm)

Material Standards:
- Frame Casting: Brass UNS-C84400 or QM Brass
- Deflector: Copper UNS-C19500
- Bulb: Glass, nominal 5 mm diameter
- Belleville Spring Sealing Assembly: Nickel Alloy, coated on both sides with PTFE Tape
- Screw: Brass UNS-C36000
- Pip Cap and Insert Assembly: Copper UNS-C11000 and Stainless Steel UNS-S30400.
  - For ENT Coated Sprinklers: Belleville Spring-Exposed, Screw and Pip Cap-ENT Coated
  - For Polyester Coated Sprinklers: Belleville Spring-Exposed

Ordering Information: Refer to Table 1.

4. INSTALLATION
Refer to appropriate NFPA Installation Standards.

5. OPERATION
During fire conditions, the heat-sensitive liquid in the glass bulb expands, causing the glass to shatter, releasing the pip cap and sealing spring assembly. Water flowing through the sprinkler orifice strikes the sprinkler deflector, forming a uniform spray pattern to extinguish or control the fire.

6. INSPECTIONS, TESTS AND MAINTENANCE
Refer to NFPA 25 for Inspection, Testing and Maintenance requirements.

7. AVAILABILITY
The Micromatic® Viking Standard Response Horizontal Sidewall Sprinkler VK104 is available through a network of domestic and international distributors. See The Viking Corporation web site for the closest distributor or contact The Viking Corporation.

8. GUARANTEE
For details of warranty, refer to Viking’s current list price schedule or contact Viking directly.
### TABLE 1: ORDERING INFORMATION

Instructions: Using the sprinkler base part number, (1) add the suffix for the desired Finish (2) add the suffix for the desired Temperature Rating.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sprinkler Base Part No.</th>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Suffix</th>
<th>Nominal Rating</th>
<th>Bulb Color</th>
<th>Hazard Classification</th>
<th>Max. Ambient Ceiling Temperature</th>
<th>Suffix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12995</td>
<td>1/2</td>
<td>Brass</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>135 °F (57 °C)</td>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>Ordinary</td>
<td>100 °F (38 °C)</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12988</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Chrome</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>155 °F (68 °C)</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>Ordinary</td>
<td>100 °F (38 °C)</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20230</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>White Polyester</td>
<td>M/W</td>
<td>175 °F (79 °C)</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Intermediate</td>
<td>150 °F (65 °C)</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20230</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Black Polyester</td>
<td>M/B</td>
<td>200 °F (93 °C)</td>
<td>Green</td>
<td>Intermediate</td>
<td>150 °F (65 °C)</td>
<td>E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wax</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>286 °F (141 °C)</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>225 °F (107 °C)</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wax over Polyester</td>
<td>V/W</td>
<td>360 °F (182 °C)</td>
<td>Mauve</td>
<td>Extra High</td>
<td>300 °F (149 °C)</td>
<td>H</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example:** 12995MB/W = VK104 with White Polyester Finish and 155 °F (68 °C) Nominal temperature rating. This sprinkler is to be installed into an area with a maximum ambient temperature of 100 °F (38 °C) meaning if the area will experience temperatures above the maximum ambient rating, you shall use a higher temperature-rated sprinkler.

### Corrosion Resistant Coatings

- White Polyester and Black Polyester in all temperature ratings.
- Wax-Coated Brass and Wax over Polyester for sprinklers with the following temperature ratings:
  - 155 °F (68 °C) Lt. Brown Wax
  - 175 °F (79 °C) Brown Wax
  - 200 °F (93 °C) Brown Wax
  - 286 °F (141 °C) Dk. Brown Wax

### Accessories

**Sprinkler Wrenches (see Figure 1):**

A. Standard Wrench: Part No. 21475M/B
B. Standard Wrench for Wax Coated Sprinklers: Part No. 10896WB
C. Socket Wrench for Recessed Pendent Sprinklers: Part No. 13655WB (A 1/2" ratchet is required, not available from Viking)
D. Socket Wrench for Wax Coated Sprinklers: Part No. 13577WB (A 1/2" ratchet is required, not available from Viking)

**Sprinkler Cabinet:**

A. Up to 6 sprinklers: Part number 01724A (available since 1971).
B. 6-12 Sprinklers: Part number 01725A (available since 1971).

### Footnotes

1. Where a dash (-) is shown in the Finish suffix designation, insert the desired Temperature Rating suffix. See example above.
2. Based on NFPA 13, NFPA 13R, and NFPA 13D. Other limits may apply, depending on fire loading, sprinkler location, and other requirements of the Authority Having Jurisdiction. Refer to specific installation standards.
3. UL Listed as corrosion resistant.
4. The corrosion resistant coatings have passed the standard corrosion test required by the approving agencies indicated in the Approval Chart(s). These tests cannot and do not represent all possible corrosive environments. Prior to installation, verify through the end-user that the coatings are compatible with or suitable for the proposed environment. For automatic sprinklers, the coatings indicated are applied to the exposed exterior surfaces only. Note that the spring is exposed on sprinklers with Polyester and ENT coatings. For ENT coated automatic sprinklers, the waterway is coated.
5. Wax melting point is 170 °F (76 °C) for 286 °F (141 °C) temperature rated sprinklers. For more information regarding wax coatings, refer to Bulletin Form No. F_010201.
6. FM Approved as corrosion resistant.
7. Not available in 135 °F (57 °C)
Step 1: Carefully slide the wrench sideways around the deflector, ensuring engagement with the sprinkler wrench flats.

Step 2: Carefully press the wrench onto the sprinkler wrench flats.

Figure 3: Recessed Sprinkler Installation

** A 1/2” ratchet is required which is not available from Viking.
**DESIGN CRITERIA - UL**

(Also refer to Approval Chart 1 above.)

**cULus Listing Requirements:**

The Micromatic® Viking Standard Response Horizontal Sidewall Sprinkler VK104 is cULus Listed as indicated in the Approval Chart for installation in accordance with the latest edition of NFPA 13 for sidewall standard spray sprinklers.

- For use in Light Hazard occupancies only where allowed by the installation standards being applied.
- Locate the deflector 4" to 12" (102 mm to 305 mm) below the ceiling.
- Protection areas and maximum spacing shall be in accordance with the tables provided in NFPA 13.
- Minimum spacing allowed is 6 ft. (1.8 m).
- Align the top of the deflector parallel with the ceiling.
- Locate no less than 4" (102 mm) from end walls.
- Maximum distance from end walls shall be no more than one-half of the allowable distance between sprinklers. The distance shall be measured perpendicular to the wall.
- The sprinkler installation and obstruction rules contained in NFPA 13 for sidewall standard spray sprinklers must be followed.

**IMPORTANT:** Always refer to Bulletin Form No. F_091699 - Care and Handling of Sprinklers. Also refer to Bulletin Form No. F_080614 for general care, installation, and maintenance information. Viking sprinklers are to be installed in accordance with the latest edition of Viking technical data, the appropriate standards of NFPA, LPCB, APSAD, VdS or other similar organizations, and also with the provisions of governmental codes, ordinances, and standards, whenever applicable.
**MICROMATIC® STANDARD RESPONSE HORIZONTAL SIDEWALL SPRINKLER VK104 (K5.6)**

The Viking Corporation, 210 N Industrial Park Drive, Hastings MI 49058
Telephone: 269-945-9501 Technical Services: 877-384-5464 Fax: 269-818-1680 Email: techsvcs@vikingcorp.com
Visit the Viking website for the latest edition of this technical data page www.vikinggroupinc.com

### Approval Chart 1 (FM)

Micromatic® Viking Standard Response Horizontal Sidewall Sprinkler VK104

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sprinkler Base Part Number</th>
<th>SIN</th>
<th>Thread Size</th>
<th>Nominal K-factor</th>
<th>Overall Length</th>
<th>FM Approvals1</th>
<th>(Refer also to UL Design Criteria.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NPT</td>
<td>BSPT</td>
<td>U.S. metric2</td>
<td>Inches</td>
<td>mm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12995</td>
<td>1/2&quot;</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>2-1/2&quot;</td>
<td>A1Y, B1X, C2Y, D2W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12988</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>15 mm</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>2-1/2&quot;</td>
<td>A1Y, B1X, C2Y, D2W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20230</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>15 mm</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>2-1/2&quot;</td>
<td>E3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTICE - Product Below - No longer offered.**

| 10224                     | 1/2"| --         | 5.6             | 80.6         | 2-1/2"       | A1Y, B1X                           |
| 10171                     | --  | 15 mm      | 5.6             | 80.6         | 2-1/2"       | A1Y, B1X                           |

**Approved Temperature Rating Codes**

| A = 135 °F (57 °C), 155 °F (68 °C), 175 °F (79 °C), 200 °F (93 °C), and 286 °F (141 °C) |
| B = 135 °F (57 °C), 155 °F (68 °C), 175 °F (79 °C), and 200 °F (93 °C)                  |
| C = 155 °F (68 °C), 175 °F (79 °C), 200 °F (93 °C), and 286 °F (141 °C)                |
| D = 155 °F (68 °C), 175 °F (79 °C), 200 °F (93 °C)                                      |
| E = 155 °F (68 °C)                                                                     |

**Approved Finish Code**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 = Brass and Chrome</th>
<th>2 = ENT5</th>
<th>3 = Chrome</th>
<th>X = Standard surface-mounted escutcheons or recessed with the Viking Model E-1, E-2, E-3, or G-1 Recessed Escutcheons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Y = Standard surface-mounted escutcheons only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>W = Standard surface-mounted escutcheons or recessed with the Viking Model E-1 Recessed Escutcheons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Footnotes**

1. Base part number shown. For complete part number, refer to Viking’s current price schedule.
2. Metric K-factor measurement shown is when pressure is measured in Bar. When pressure is measured in kPa, divide the metric K-factor shown by 10.0.
3. This table shows the listings and approvals available at the time of printing. Other approvals may be in process.
4. Listings and Approvals are limited to Light Hazard Occupancies where allowed by the installation standards being applied.
5. FM Approved as corrosion resistant.
6. Approved according to China GB standard.

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### DESIGN CRITERIA - FM

(Also refer to Approval Chart 2 above.)

**FM Approval Requirements:**

The Micromatic® Viking Standard Response Horizontal Sidewall Sprinkler VK104 is FM Approved as standard response sidewall Non-Storage sprinklers, as indicated in the FM Approval Guide. For specific application and installation requirements, reference the latest applicable FM Loss Prevention Data Sheets (including 2-0) and Technical Advisory Bulletins. FM Global Loss Prevention Data Sheets and Technical Advisory Bulletins contain guidelines relating to, but not limited to: minimum water supply requirements, hydraulic design, ceiling slope and obstructions, minimum and maximum allowable spacing, and deflector distance below the ceiling.

**NOTE:** The FM installation guidelines may differ from cULus and/or NFPA criteria.

**IMPORTANT:** Always refer to Bulletin Form No. F_091699 - Care and Handling of Sprinklers. Also refer to Bulletin Form No. F_080614 for general care, installation, and maintenance information. Viking sprinklers are to be installed in accordance with the latest edition of Viking technical data, the appropriate standards of NFPA, FM Global, LPCB, APSAD, VdS or other similar organizations, and also with the provisions of governmental codes, ordinances, and standards, whenever applicable.
Surface-Mounted Escutcheon

Model E-1 Recessed Escutcheon

Model E-2 Recessed Escutcheon

Model E-3 Recessed Escutcheon

Wall Opening Size:
- Maximum - 2-1/2" (64 mm)
- Minimum - 2-5/16" (57 mm)

Figure 4: Installation Dimensions with Escutcheons
SPRINKLERS ARE FRAGILE - HANDLE WITH CARE!

General Handling and Storage:
• Store sprinklers in a cool, dry place.
• Protect sprinklers during storage, transport, handling, and after installation.
• Use the original shipping containers. DO NOT place sprinklers loose in boxes, bins, or buckets.
• Keep sprinklers separated at all times. DO NOT allow metal parts to contact sprinkler operating elements.

For Pre-Assembled Drops:
• Protect sprinklers during handling and after installation.
• For recessed assemblies, use the protective sprinkler cap (Viking Part Number 10364).

Sprinklers with Protective Shields or Caps:
• DO NOT remove shields or caps until after sprinkler installation and there no longer is potential for mechanical damage to the sprinkler operating elements.
• Sprinkler shields or caps MUST be removed BEFORE placing the system in service!
• Remove the sprinkler shield by carefully pulling it apart where it is snapped together.
• Remove the cap by turning it slightly and pulling it off the sprinkler.

Sprinkler Installation:
• DO NOT use the sprinkler deflector or operating element to start or thread the sprinkler into a fitting.
• Use only the designated sprinkler head wrench! Refer to the current sprinkler technical data page to determine the correct wrench for the model of sprinkler used.
• DO NOT install sprinklers onto piping at the floor level.
• Install sprinklers after the piping is in place to prevent mechanical damage.
• DO NOT allow impacts such as hammer blows directly to sprinklers or to fittings, pipe, or couplings in close proximity to sprinklers. Sprinklers can be damaged from direct or indirect impacts.
• DO NOT attempt to remove drywall, paint, etc., from sprinklers.
• Take care not to over-tighten the sprinkler and/or damage its operating parts!
  Maximum Torque:
  1/2” NPT: 14 ft-lbs. (19.0 N-m)
  3/4” NPT: 20 ft-lbs. (27.1 N-m)
  1” NPT: 30 ft-lbs. (40.7 N-m)

**WARNING**
Any sprinkler with a loss of liquid from the glass bulb or damage to the fusible element should be destroyed. Never install sprinklers that have been dropped, damaged, or exposed to temperatures exceeding the maximum ambient temperature allowed. Sprinklers that have been painted in the field must be replaced per NFPA 13. Protect sprinklers from paint and paint overspray in accordance with the installation standards. Do not clean sprinklers with soap and water, ammonia, or any other cleaning fluid. Do not use adhesives or solvents on sprinklers or their operating elements.

Refer to the appropriate technical data page and NFPA standards for complete care, handling, installation, and maintenance instructions. For additional product and system information Viking data pages and installation instructions are available on the Viking Web site at www.vikinggroupinc.com.
PROTECTIVE SPRINKLER SHIELDS AND CAPS

**General Handling and Storage:**

Many Viking sprinklers are available with a plastic protective cap or shield temporarily covering the operating elements. The snap-on shields and caps are factory installed and are intended to help protect the operating elements from mechanical damage during shipping, storage, and installation. **NOTE:** It is still necessary to follow the care and handling instructions on the appropriate sprinkler technical data sheets* when installing sprinklers with bulb shields or caps.

**WHEN TO REMOVE THE SHIELDS AND CAPS:**

**NOTE:** SHIELDS AND CAPS MUST BE REMOVED FROM SPRINKLERS BEFORE PLACING THE SYSTEM IN SERVICE!

Remove the shield or cap from the sprinkler only after checking all of the following:

- The sprinkler has been installed*.
- The wall or ceiling finish work is completed where the sprinkler is installed and there no longer is a potential for mechanical damage to the sprinkler operating elements.

**SHIELDS AND CAPS MUST BE REMOVED FROM SPRINKLERS BEFORE PLACING THE SYSTEM IN SERVICE!**

**HOW TO REMOVE SHIELDS AND CAPS:**

No tools are necessary to remove the shields or caps from sprinklers. **DO NOT** use any sharp objects to remove them! **Take care not to cause mechanical damage to sprinklers when removing the shields or caps.** When removing caps from fusible element sprinklers, use care to prevent dislodging ejector springs or damaging fusible elements. **NOTE:** Squeezing the sprinkler cap excessively could damage sprinkler fusible elements.

- To remove the shield, simply pull the ends of the shield apart where it is snapped together. Refer to Figure 1.
- To remove the cap, turn it slightly and pull it off the sprinkler. Refer to Figures 2 and 3.

**NOTICE** Refer to the current sprinkler technical data page to determine the correct sprinkler wrench for the model of sprinkler used.

**WARNING** Never install sprinklers that have been dropped, damaged, or exposed to temperatures in excess of the maximum ambient temperature allowed.

* Refer to the appropriate current technical data pages for complete care, handling, and installation instructions. Data pages are included with each shipment from Viking or Viking distributors. They can also be found on the Web site at www.vikinggroupinc.com.
GENERAL HANDLING AND STORAGE INSTRUCTIONS:

- Do not store in temperatures exceeding 100 °F (38 °C). Avoid direct sunlight and confined areas subject to heat.
- Protect sprinklers and cover assemblies during storage, transport, handling, and after installation.
  – Use original shipping containers.
  – Do not place sprinklers or cover assemblies loose in boxes, bins, or buckets.
- Keep the sprinkler bodies covered with the protective sprinkler cap any time the sprinklers are shipped or handled, during testing of the system, and while ceiling finish work is being completed.
- Use only the designated Viking recessed sprinkler wrench (refer to the appropriate sprinkler data page) to install these sprinklers. **NOTE:** The protective cap is temporarily removed during installation and then placed back on the sprinkler for protection until finish work is completed.
- Do not over-tighten the sprinklers into fittings during installation.
- Do not use the sprinkler deflector to start or thread the sprinklers into fittings during installation.
- Do not attempt to remove drywall, paint, etc., from the sprinklers.
- Remove the plastic protective cap from the sprinkler before attaching the cover plate assembly. **PROTECTIVE CAPS MUST BE REMOVED FROM SPRINKLERS BEFORE PLACING THE SYSTEM IN SERVICE!**

Refer to the appropriate current technical data pages for complete care, handling, and installation instructions. Data pages are included with each shipment from Viking or Viking distributors. They can also be found on the Web site at www.vikinggroupinc.com.
USE THE FOLLOWING PRECAUTIONS WHEN HANDLING WAX-COATED SPRINKLERS

Many of Viking’s sprinklers are available with factory-applied wax coating for corrosion resistance. These sprinklers MUST receive appropriate care and handling to avoid damaging the wax coating and to assure satisfactory performance of the product.

General Handling and Storage of Wax-Coated Sprinklers:

- Store the sprinklers in a cool, dry place (in temperatures below the maximum ambient temperature allowed for the sprinkler temperature rating. Refer to Table 1 below.)
- Store containers of wax-coated sprinklers separate from other sprinklers.
- Protect the sprinklers during storage, transport, handling, and after installation.
- Use original shipping containers.
- Do not place sprinklers in loose boxes, bins, or buckets.

Installation of Wax-Coated Sprinklers:

Use only the special sprinkler head wrench designed for installing wax-coated Viking sprinklers (any other wrench may damage the unit).

- Take care not to crack the wax coating on the units.
- For touching up the wax coating after installation, wax is available from Viking in bar form. Refer to Table 1 below. The coating MUST be repaired after sprinkler installation to protect the corrosion-resistant properties of the sprinkler.
- Use care when locating sprinklers near fixtures that can generate heat. Do not install sprinklers where they would be exposed to temperatures exceeding the maximum recommended ambient temperature for the temperature rating used.
- Inspect the coated sprinklers frequently soon after installation to verify the integrity of the corrosion resistant coating. Thereafter, inspect representative samples of the coated sprinklers in accordance with NFPA 25. Close up visual inspections are necessary to determine whether the sprinklers are being affected by corrosive conditions.

Never install sprinklers that have been dropped, damaged, or exposed to temperatures in excess of the maximum ambient temperature allowed.

Refer to the appropriate current technical data pages for complete care, handling, and installation instructions. Data pages are included with each shipment from Viking or Viking distributors. They can also be found on the Web site at www.vikinggroupinc.com.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sprinkler Temperature Rating (Fusing Point)</th>
<th>Wax Part Number</th>
<th>Wax Melting Point</th>
<th>Maximum Ambient Ceiling Temperature</th>
<th>Wax Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>155 °F (68 °C) / 165 °F (74 °C)</td>
<td>02568A</td>
<td>148 °F (64 °C)</td>
<td>100 °F (38 °C)</td>
<td>Light Brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175 °F (79 °C)</td>
<td>04146A</td>
<td>161 °F (71 °C)</td>
<td>150 °F (65 °C)</td>
<td>Brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200 °F (93 °C)</td>
<td>04146A</td>
<td>161 °F (71 °C)</td>
<td>150 °F (65 °C)</td>
<td>Brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220 °F (104 °C)</td>
<td>02569A</td>
<td>170 °F (76 °C)</td>
<td>150 °F (65 °C)</td>
<td>Dark Brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>286 °F (141 °C)</td>
<td>02569A</td>
<td>170 °F (76 °C)</td>
<td>150 °F (65 °C)</td>
<td>Dark Brown</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Based on NFPA-13. Other limits may apply, depending on fire loading, sprinkler location, and other requirements of the Authority Having Jurisdiction. Refer to specific installation standards.
1. DESCRIPTION
   Regulatory and Health Warnings applying to materials used in the manufacture and construction of fire protection products are provided herein as they relate to legally mandated jurisdictional regions.

   **WARNING**
   **STATE OF CALIFORNIA, USA**
   Installing or servicing fire protection products such as sprinklers, valves, piping etc. can expose you to chemicals including, but not limited to, lead, nickel, butadiene, titanium dioxide, chromium, carbon black, and acrylonitrile which are known to the State of California to cause cancer or birth defects or other reproductive harm.
   For more information, go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

2. WARRANTY TERMS AND CONDITIONS
   For details of warranty, refer to Viking’s current list price schedule at [www.vikinggroupinc.com](http://www.vikinggroupinc.com) or contact Viking directly.