

4" MODEL G-4000P DOUBLE INTERLOCK PREACTION

WITH ELECTRIC/PNEUMATIC RELEASE

The Viking Corporation, 210 N Industrial Park Drive, Hastings MI 49058

Telephone: 269-945-9501 Technical Services: 877-384-5464 Fax: 269-818-1680 Email: techsvcs@vikingcorp.com

1. DESCRIPTION

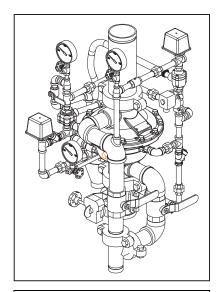
Viking supervised Double-Interlocked Electric/Pneumatic Release Preaction Systems utilize the Viking G-4000P Valve.

The small profile, lightweight, pilot operated Viking Model G-4000P Valve comes complete as shown in Figure 8. The system piping is pressurized with air or nitrogen to serve both as a means of supervising the integrity of the piping network and as one portion of the system release operation. This feature serves to prevent undetected leaks on the system piping network. If the system piping or a sprinkler is damaged, the supervisory pressure is reduced and a "low air" supervisory alarm is activated.

This pilot-operated externally reset valve also includes an internal check diaphragm, which eliminates the need for a separate check valve being installed in the system riser.

Double interlocked electric / pneumatic release preaction systems require the use of one 24 VDC normally closed (NC) electric solenoid and one pneumatic actuator. The electric solenoid is connected to a compatible release control panel and compatible detection devices. The pneumatic actuator is controlled by the air pressure that is contained within the sprinkler system piping. In fire conditions, both the solenoid and a sprinkler must open in order for the Preaction valve to operate. When both the solenoid and pneumatic actuator open, the priming water is relieved from the internal prime chamber assembly. The prime chamber assembly collapses, and water passes through the G-4000P Valve and internal check diaphragm to the system piping network. The entire sprinkler system fills with water.

Double interlock electric/pneumatic release preaction systems are commonly used in cold storage applications and other areas where it is important to control accidental water discharge due to inadvertent damage to the sprinkler piping.





2. LISTING AND APPROVALS

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FM Approved: Refrigerated Area Sprinkler Systems

3. TECHNICAL DATA

Specifications:

Pressure Rating: 250 PSI (17.2 bar) Water Working Pressure

Factory Hydrostatically Tested to: 500 psi (34.5 bar)

Friction Loss (Given in feet of Schedule 40 pipe based on Hazen & Williams formula C = 120):

Model G-4000P Valve: 31.2' 12" Section of Pipe: 1' Water Supply Control Valve: 15'

Model G-4000P Valve C_V Factor: 341

Valve Color: Black **Material Specifications:** Refer to Figure 11.

Ordering Information: Available since 2009.

Part Number: Double Interlock Electric/Pneumatic Preaction System Riser Assembly (with

Control Valve and Pressure Switches): 15653-1 (Refer to Figure 8.)

Model E-1 Accelerator: 08055

Model LD-1 Anti-Column Device: 14800

Accessories: (Refer to Figure 9.) Drain Manifold: 15588

4. INSTALLATION:

A. General Installation Instructions

1. For proper operation and approval, the valve must be installed in the vertical position as trimmed from the factory. DO NOT modify the factory-assembled trim except as described in this technical data sheet.

2. A 12" section of pipe is provided with the G-4000P Double Interlock Electric/Pneumatic Preaction System Riser Assembly. Prior to G-4000P Valve maintenance, this section of pipe may be removed to provide clearance for lifting the cover from the

Flow Factor (GPM/1 PSI ∆P)

 ΔP = Pressure Loss through Valve

S = Specific Gravity of Fluid

Viking Technical Data may be found on

The Viking Corporation's Web site at

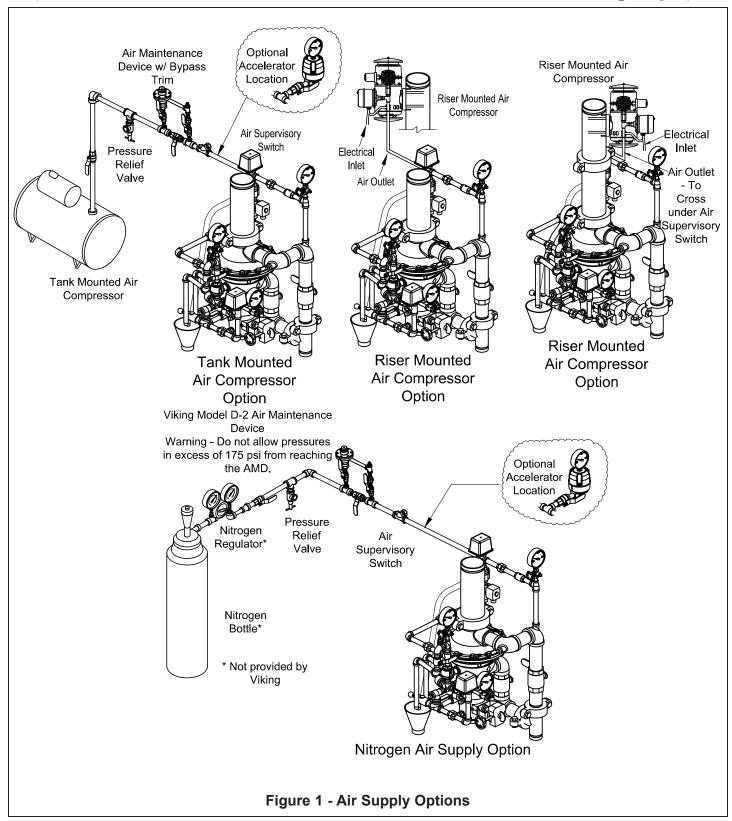
http://www.vikinggroupinc.com. The Web site may include a more recent

edition of this Technical Data Page.



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Pipe Diameter		Capacity			
us	International	Schedule 40 (1" to 6") Schedule 30 (8")		Schedule 10	
		Gal / Ft	L/m	Gal / Ft	L/m
1"	DN25	0.045	0.559	0.049	0.608
1-1/4"	DN32	0.078	0.969	0.085	1.043
1-1/2"	DN40	0.106	1.316	0.115	1.428
2"	DN50	0.174	2.161	0.190	2.360
2-1/2"	DN65	0.248	3.080	0.283	3.515
3"	DN80	0.383	4.756	0.434	5.390
3-1/2"	DN90	0.513	6.370	0.577	7.165
4"	DN100	0.660	8.196	0.740	9.190
5"	DN125	1.040	12.915	1.144	14.206
6"	DN150	1.501	18.640	1.649	20.477
8"	DN200	2.660	33.032	2.776	30.472

Table 2 - Air	System Pressure		
Pressure Settings	Up to 175 PSI (12 bar)	175 PSI (12 bar) to 250 PSI (17 bar)	
For Systems with	n Tank Mounted C	ompressors:	
Air Maintenance Device	30 PSI (2.1 bar)	50 PSI (3.5 bar)	
Air Supervisory Switch	25 PSI (1.7 bar)	45 PSI (3.1 bar)	
For Systems with	Riser Mounted C	ompressors:	
Compressor On/Off Switch	30 PSI (2.1 bar) / 40 PSI (2.8 bar)	50 PSI (2.1 bar) / 60 PSI (2.8 bar)	
Air Supervisory Switch	25 PSI (1.72 bar)	45 PSI (3.10 bar)	

Table 3 - Quick Reference Compressor Size			
Compressor Size (HP)	Free Air @ 40 PSI (cfm)	Max System Size to Pump to 40 psi in 30 Minutes (Gal)	
1/6	1.0	90	
1/3	2.0	180	
1/2	3.1	300	
1	5.9	600	

valve body.

The G-4000P Valve must be installed in an area not subject to freezing temperatures or physical damage. If required, provide a valve house (enclosure) with adequate heat around

the G-4000P Valve and trim. Freezing temperatures will dam- age the G-4000P Valve. When corrosive atmospheres and/or contaminated water supplies are present, it is the owner's responsibility to verify compatibility with the Model G-4000P Valve and associated equipment.

4. The Viking E-1 Accelerator should be installed at the location indicated in Figure 1 when required.

B. Air Supply Design

1. Air Compressor Size

Viking recommends tank mounted air compressors for Double Interlock Electric/Pneumatic Release Preaction Systems. The pneumatic actuator requires at least 30 psi (2.1 bar) of air pressure be established within the piping network for systems with water pressure up to 175 psi (12.1 bar) and 50 psi (3.45 bar) of air pressure for systems with water pressures up to 250 psi (17.2 bar).

NFPA 13 requires the air supply to be capable of filling the entire sprinkler system to its required air pressure within 30 minutes. A common method of sizing an air compressor is to use the following formula:

Compressor Size (cfm) =	V x P 7.48 x 14.7 x T	Where: V= Volume P = Required Air Pressure T = Fill time (typically 30 min.) 7.48 = gal. / ft. ³ 14.7 = atmospheric pressure	Example: System volume as determined by table 1 = 750 gallons Required Air pressure = 30 psi Compressor Size (cfm) = $\frac{(750 \times 30)}{7.48 \times 14.7 \times 30}$ = 6.8 cfm
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Therefore, the compressor shall be capable of providing 7 cfm.

2. Nitrogen Cylinder Gas Supply (See Figure 1)

Nitrogen may be used in place of air compressors. Nitrogen is supplied in pressurized cylinders in various sizes and pressures. Some of the most common are 122 Cu. Ft. at 1,900 PSI (3,455 Ltrs. at 131 bar), 225 Cu. Ft. at 2,100 PSI (6,372 Ltrs. at 145 bar), and 280 Cu. Ft. at 2,300 PSI (7,930 Ltrs. at 159 bar).

When nitrogen cylinders are used as a primary air supply, spare cylinders should be furnished and located at the valve location. To determine the approximate amount of nitrogen to be furnished, the following formula may be used:

		English Units
Vc =	Vs x P	Where: Vc= Volume of Cylinder (ft ³)
	100	P = Required Nitrogen Pressure (psig) V = Volume of System (gal)

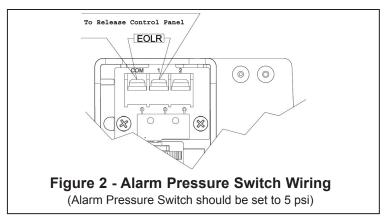
		Metric Units
Vc =	Vs x P	Where: Vc= Volume of Cylinder (L) P = Required Nitrogen Pressure (bar) V = Volume of System (L)



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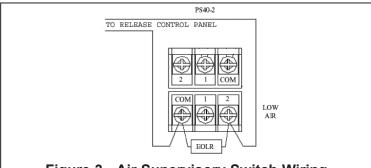
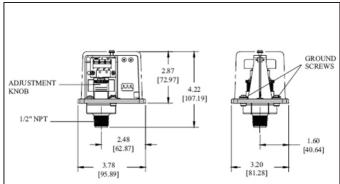


Figure 3 - Air Supervisory Switch Wiring



FIELD ADJUSTMENTS:

Alarm Pressure Switch: The operating point of the switch can be adjusted to any point between 4 PSI (0.27 bar) and 8 PSI (0.55 bar) by turning the adjustment knob(s) clockwise to raise the actuation point or counter-clockwise to lower the actuation point.

Air Supervisory Switch: The operating point of the switches can be adjusted to any point between 10 PSI (0.7 bar) and 60 PSI (4.1 bar) by turning the adjustment knob(s) clockwise to raise the actuation point or counter-clockwise to lower the actuation point. The high and low switches are adjusted independently.

Figure 4 - Pressure Adjustment

Special attention must be given to systems employing a bottled-gas supply. Because only a limited amount of gas is available, small leaks which normally would go unnoticed in systems being supplied by mechanical compressors, can become critical to the system's overall performance. If the system is to function at temperatures as low as -40 °F (-40 °C), and, if bottled nitrogen is the gas supply, the system is particularly susceptible to leakage, and special care should be taken to ensure against leaks throughout the entire system.

C. Air Supply Installation

- 1. Install the required air supply as described in section 4.B. The size of the compressor and amount of air required should be determined in accordance with Tables 1, 2 & 3. The air or nitrogen supply to the Preaction System must be clean, dry, and oil free.
- 2. Automatic air supplies must be regulated, restricted, and from a continuous source. A Viking Air Maintenance Device should be installed on each system equipped with a tank mounted compressor, plant air or nitrogen. For compressors with a capacity less than 5.5 ft³/min at 10 psig (0.154 m³/min at 0.69 bar), NFPA 13 does not require an air maintenance device. The use of an air maintenance device with riser mounted compressors can lead to compressor "short cycling". Viking always recommends that a tank mounted compressor with air maintenance device be used. This can become critical when accelerators are installed on the system.

D. Pressure Switch Wiring;

Wire the Alarm Pressure Switch (PS10) and Air Supervisory Switch (PS40), and adjust pressure settings as shown in Figures 2 - 4.

E. Hydrostatic Test:

The Preaction System, including Sprinkler Piping and Sprinklers shall be hydrostatically tested at 200 psi (13.79 bar) and maintained for 2 hours, in accordance with NFPA 13. Systems normally subjected to working system pressures in excess of 150 psi (10.34 bar) shall be tested at a pressure of 50 psi (3.45 bar) in excess of system working pressure.

F. Placing the Valve in Service: (Refer to Figure 5)

When the Preaction System is ready to be placed in service, verify that the pneumatic release system is in a normal condition and that the electric release system has been reset.

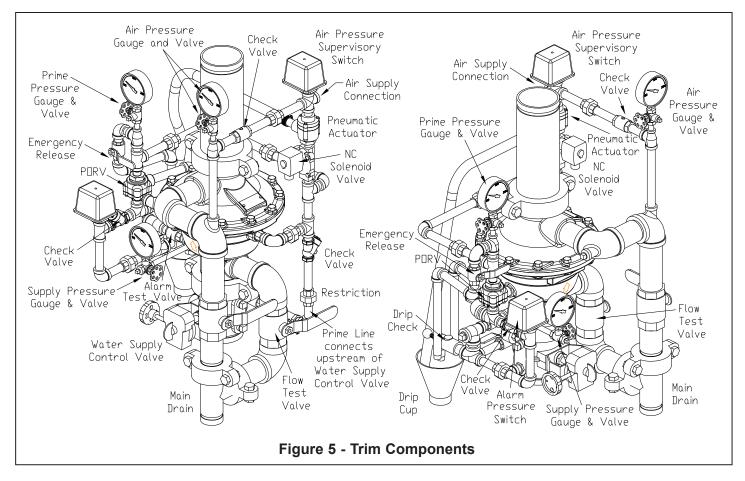
- 1. Verify that the water supply main control valve supplying the G-4000P Valve is closed.
- 2. Close the prime valve.
- 3. Open the main drain valve.
- 4. Open the flow test valve.



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- 5. Drain all water from the Preaction System. If the system has operated, or if water has entered the system, allow enough time to completely drain the system.
- 6. Close the main drain valve.
- 7. Open the priming valve. Prime water pressure will enter and expand the valve's internal diaphragm assembly onto the valve seat, effectively closing the valve. Verify prime pressure has been established on the prime pressure gauge.
- 8. Establish air pressure on the system.
- 9. Verify that no water flows from the drip check when the plunger is pushed.
- 10. When the priming pressure has been verified as being established, slowly open the water supply control valve.
- 11. When flow is developed from the flow test valve, CLOSE the flow test valve.
- 12. Fully open the water supply main control valve.
- 13. Secure all valves in their normal operating position.
- 14. Reset the Release Control Panel.
- 15. Notify Authorities Having Jurisdiction and those in the affected area that the system is in service.
- 16. The system is now fully operational.

G. Operational Test:

An operational test shall be performed on the system in accordance with NFPA 13. Refer to Section 6 for Inspection and Operation Test Procedures.



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5. OPERATION

A. In the Set position:

When air pressure is introduced into the sprinkler piping, the sensing end of the pneumatic actuator is pressurized. This closes the pneumatic actuator. The closed pneumatic actuator, and the normally closed solenoid valve prevent prime water from escaping the prime chamber of the G-4000P Valve. When prime water enters the prime chamber, the rolling diaphragm is pressurized, causing it to expand downward onto the water seat.

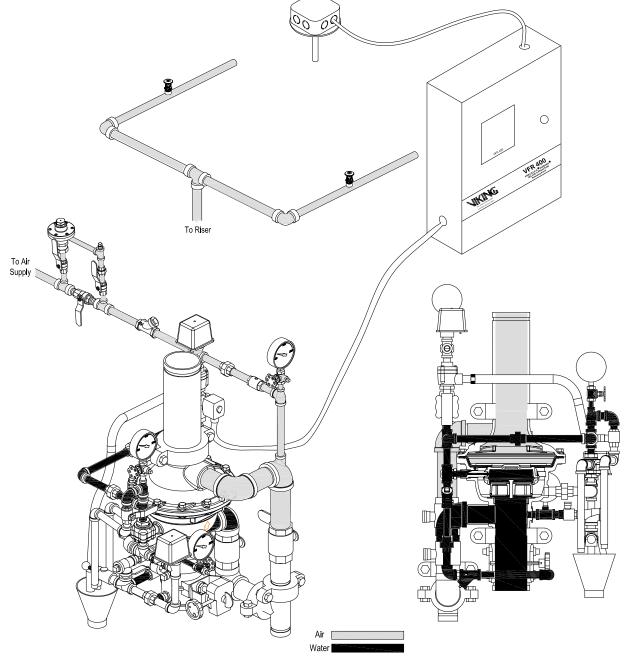


Figure 6 - Set Position

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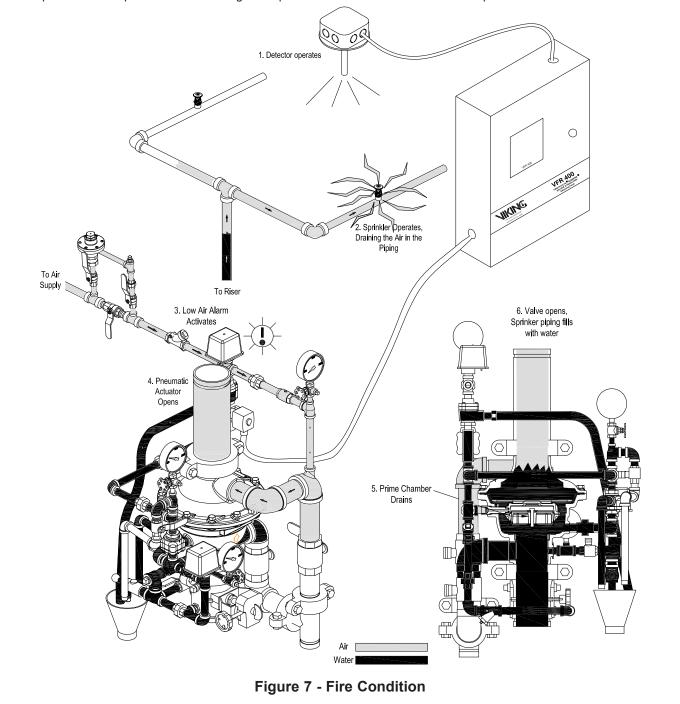
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B. Fire Condition:

When the detection system operates, the normally closed solenoid valve is powered open. At this point, the prime water is still held in the prime chamber by the closed pneumatic actuator. When a sprinkler operates, air pressure is lost on the sensing end of the pneumatic actuator, causing the pneumatic actuator to open. With both the pneumatic actuator and solenoid valve open, prime water is drained from the prime chamber, causing the G-4000P Valve to open, filling the sprinkler piping with water. Water from the intermediate chamber of the G-4000P Valve pressurizes the sensing end of the PORV causing the PORV to open. The open PORV prevents water pressure from building in the prime chamber should the solenoid or pneumatic actuator close.





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6. INSPECTION AND OPERATIONAL TEST

NOTICE: THE OWNER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING THE FIRE PROTECTION SYSTEM AND DEVICES IN PROPER OPERATING CONDITION. It is imperative that the system be inspected and tested on a regular basis in accordance with NFPA 25.

The frequency of the inspections may vary due to contaminated water supplies, corrosive water supplies, corrosive atmospheres, as well as the condition of the air supply to the system. For minimum maintenance and inspection requirements, refer to NFPA 25. In addition, the Authority Having Jurisdiction may have additional maintenance, testing, and inspection requirements that must be followed. Viking does not require internal inspection of the valve as part of routine inspection and testing. Internal maintenance is generally only required for valve repairs and internal component replacement.

WARNING: Any system maintenance that involves placing a control valve or detection system out of service may eliminate the fire protection capabilities of that system. Prior to proceeding, notify all Authorities Having Jurisdiction. Consideration should be given to employment of a fire patrol in the affected areas.

A. Low Air Pressure Alarm Test: (Refer to Figure 5.)

Quarterly testing of low air alarms is recommended.

To Test Sprinkler System "Low Supervisory Air" Alarm:

- 1. To prevent operation of the G-4000P Valve and filling the system with water during the test, DO NOT operate the electric detection system during test. Consider closing the main water supply control valve.
- 2. Fully open the sprinkler system test connection.
- 3. Verify that low air alarms operate within an acceptable time period and continue without interruption.
- 4. Close the test connection.
- 5. Establish recommended pneumatic supervisory pressure to be maintained. Refer to section 4. INSTALLATION.
- 6. Reset the system release control panel. Alarms should stop.

When testing is complete, return the system to service following steps 1 through 8 below.

B. Full Flow Trip Test: (Refer to Figure 5)

Performance of a trip test is recommended annually during warm weather. Consider coordinating this test with operation testing of the detectors.

CAUTION! PERFORMANCE OF THIS TEST WILL CAUSE THE G-4000P VALVE TO OPEN AND THE SPRINKLER SYSTEM TO FILL WITH WATER.

To Trip Test the Electric / Pneumatic Double-Interlock Preaction System:

- 1. Notify the Authority Having Jurisdiction and those in the area affected by the test.
- 2. Trip the G-4000P Valve by performing option "a" or "b" below.
 - a. Operate the electric release control system according to the manufacturer's instructions, and open the sprinkler system test connection.
 - b. Operate the emergency release Valve .
- 3. The G-4000P Valve should open, filling the sprinkler system with water. Water flow alarms should operate.
- 4. Verify that there is adequate flow from the sprinkler system test valve.

When Trip Testing is complete:

- 5. Perform steps 1 through 13 of section 4.F. PLACING THE SYSTEM IN SERVICE to return the system to service.
- 6. Notify the Authority Having Jurisdiction and those in the affected area that testing is complete.

7. MAINTENANCE

Viking does not require an internal inspection of the G-4000P Valve unless there is an indication of damage to internal components.

- A. Taking the system out of service: (Refer to Figure 5.)
 - 1. Close the water supply main control valve, placing the system out of service.
 - 2. Open the flow test valve located in the base of the G-4000P Valve.
 - 3. Close the air (or nitrogen) supply to the preaction system piping.
 - 4. Close the priming valve.
 - 5. Relieve all pressure from the preaction system piping. If the system has operated, open main drain valve to allow the system to drain completely.

B. Removing the Cover from the Valve Body: (Refer to Figures 1 & 11.)

- 1. Remove the 4" coupling from the top of the G-4000P Valve.
- 2. Remove the section of pipe directly above the G-4000P Valve.
- 3. Break the 1/2" coupling between the air pressure gauge and air pressure supervisory switch.
- 4. Remove the 2" coupling below the main drain.



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- 5. Remove the 12 cover screws (12).
- 6. The cover (11) and trim that is still connected may now be removed from the body. (It may be necessary to pry the valve open as the diaphragm may bond itself to the cover (11) and valve body over time.)
- C. Removing / Replacing the Check Diaphragm: (Refer to Figure 11.)
 - 1. The check diaphragm (10) may be lifted from the valve body (1).
 - 2. If necessary, replace the check diaphragm (10).
- D. Inspecting the Prime Chamber and Coupling for leaks: (Refer to Figure 11.)

If desired, it is possible to set the G-4000P Valve and inspect for leaks with the cover (11) removed.

- 1. Slowly open the prime valve.
- 2. With prime water established, partially open the main water supply control valve.
- 3. Visually inspect the inside of the G-4000P Valve for leaks.

E. Removing / Replacing the Prime Coupling: (Refer to Figure 11.)

- 1. Open the 1/2" union on the prime line.
- 2. Using a wrench on the flats of the coupling (7), remove the coupling (7) from the valve body (1).
- 3. Inspect the coupling (7) and two O-rings (5 & 6). Replace if necessary, using the instructions in O-Ring Replacement Bulletin F 120611.

F. Removing / Replacing the Prime Chamber Assembly: (Refer to Figure 11.)

- 1. The prime chamber assembly (4) is now held in place by two flanges on the outside diameter of the assembly. Slide the prime chamber assembly (4) toward the prime line and remove from the body.
- 2. Inspect and replace if necessary.
- 3. Inspect the seat. The seat should be clean and free of foreign material. If the seat is damaged, the G-4000P Valve must be replaced.

G. Re-Assembling the Valve: (Refer to Figure 11.)

- 1. Place the prime chamber assembly (4) in the valve body (1). Make sure the two flanges are positioned in the groove.
- 2. Thread the prime coupling (7) into the valve body (1). Make sure the end of the prime coupling (7) is inserted into the prime chamber assembly (4).
- 3. Tighten the 1/4" socket set screw (8).
- 4. Lay the check diaphragm (10) into the valve body (1).
- 5. Position the cover (11) onto the valve body (1), and install and tighten the cover screws (12).
- 6. Re-install any trim that was removed.
- 7. Place the valve in service by following the steps in Section 4.F.

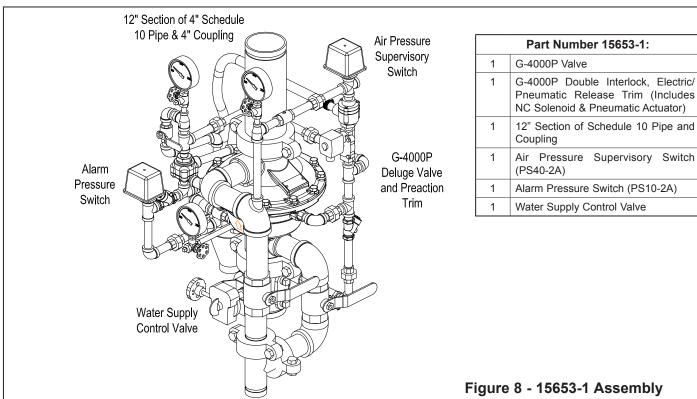
8. AVAILABILITY

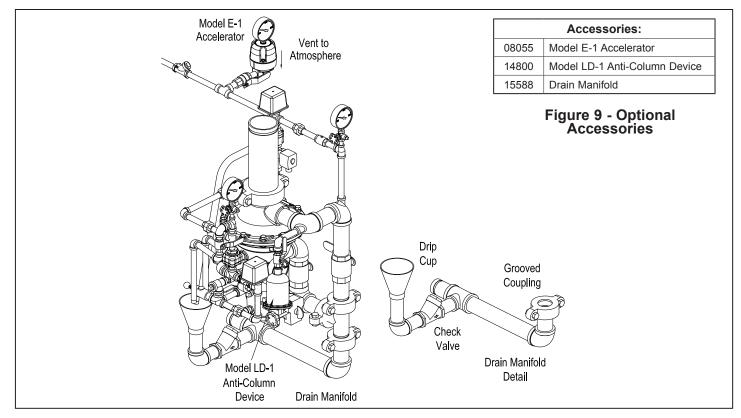
The Viking Model G-4000P Valve is available through a network of domestic and international distributors. See the Viking Corp. Web site for closest distributor or contact The Viking Corporation.



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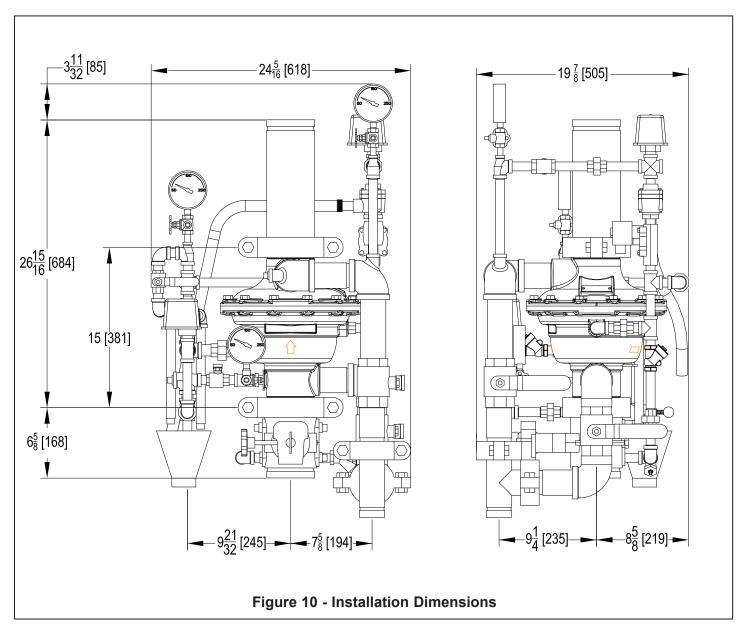






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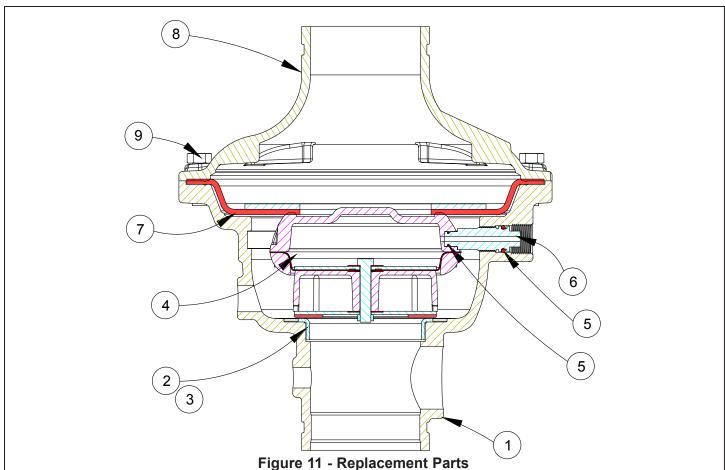
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Item Number	Part Number	Description	Material	Number Required
1		Body	65-45-12 Ductile Iron	1
2		Seat	UNS-C11000 Copper or UNS-S30400 Stainless Steel	1
3		Anarobic Adhesive		1
4	16280	Prime Chamber Assembly	Brass, EPDM, Nitrile, 304 Stainless Steel, Bronze Alloy	1
5	*	O-Rings	EPDM and Nitrile	2**
6	18306	Coupling	UNS S17400 Stainless Steel	1
7	14941	Check Diaphragm	EPDM	1
8		Cover	65-45-12 Ductile Iron	1
9	08083	1/2-13 x 1-1/2" HHS	UNS-S30400 Stainless Steel	12
10		Data Plate	Aluminum	2
11		Tack	Alloy Carbon Steel	4
Replacement part not available.				
Sub-Assembly				
5	5 19145 O-Ring Replacement Kit (**Refer to O-Ring Replacement Bulletin Form No. F_120311 for instructions.)			